

Qno 1

Let α be the required vector
then $\tan \alpha = \frac{8}{6}$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{6}\right) = 53.13^\circ \\ = 53^\circ 8'$$

Qno 2

Let h be the height of tree
and AC be the man.

then $AC = BD = 18 \text{ dm} = 1.8 \text{ m}$

and $AB = CD = 12 \text{ m}$

and $DE = h - 1.8$

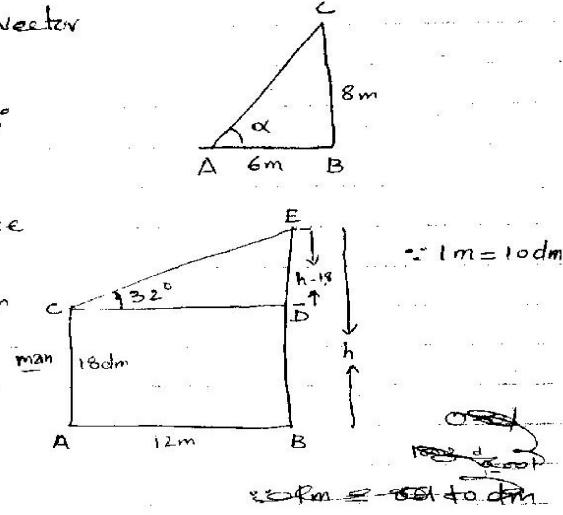
Now from triangle CDE

$$\frac{DE}{CD} = \tan 32^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{h-1.8}{12} = 0.6249$$

$$\Rightarrow h-1.8 = 0.6249(12) \Rightarrow h-1.8 = 7.4984$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 7.4984 + 1.8 \Rightarrow h = 9.23 \text{ m}$$



$$1 \text{ m} = 10 \text{ dm}$$

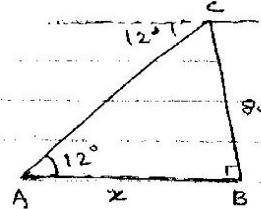
~~$10 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ dm}$~~

Qno 3

Let x be the required distance
then $\tan 12^\circ = \frac{BC}{AB}$

$$\Rightarrow 0.2126 = \frac{80}{x}$$

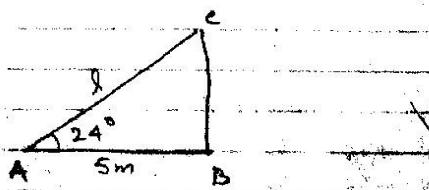
$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{80}{0.2126} \Rightarrow x = 376.37 \text{ m}$$

Qno 4

Consider l be the length of ladder. Then

$$\cos 24^\circ = \frac{AB}{AC}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.9135 = \frac{5}{l}$$

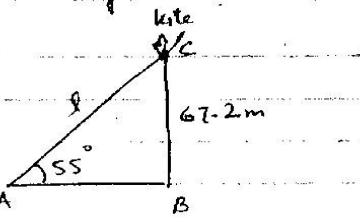


Q No. 5 Let l be the length of string

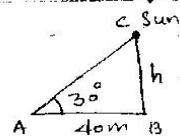
$$\text{then } \sin 55^\circ = \frac{BC}{AC}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.819 = \frac{67.2}{l}$$

$$\therefore l = \frac{67.2}{0.819} \Rightarrow l = 82.04 \text{ m}$$



Q No. 6



Do yourself

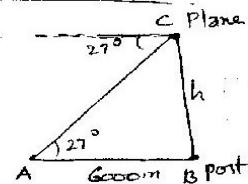
Q No. 7

Let height of plane be h .

$$\text{then } \tan 27^\circ = \frac{BC}{AB}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.5095 = \frac{h}{6000}$$

$$\Rightarrow (0.5095)(6000) = h \Rightarrow h = 3057.15 \text{ m}$$



Q No. 8

Let the ships be at A and B and man be on light house at D.

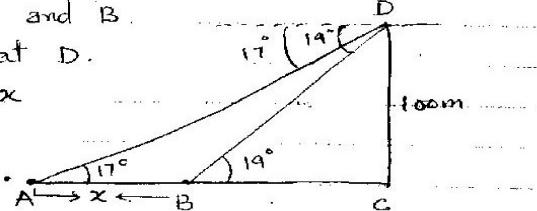
Let distance between ships = x

By triangle BCD

$$\tan 19^\circ = \frac{DC}{BC}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.344 = \frac{100}{BC}$$

$$\Rightarrow BC = \frac{100}{0.344} \Rightarrow BC = 290.421$$



Now by triangle ACD

$$\tan 17^\circ = \frac{DC}{AC} \Rightarrow 0.3057 = \frac{100}{AC}$$

$$\Rightarrow AC = \frac{100}{0.3057} \Rightarrow AC = 327.09$$

Now

$$x = AC - BC = 327.09 - 290.421$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 36.66 \text{ m}$$

Q No. 9. Let h be the height of tree
and $QR = x$ then $PR = x + 30$

From triangle QRS

$$\tan 15^\circ = \frac{RS}{GR}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.2679 = \frac{h}{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.2679x = h \quad \text{(i)}$$

Also from triangle PRS

$$\tan 12^\circ = \frac{RS}{PR} \Rightarrow 0.2126 = \frac{h}{x+30}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.2126(x+30) = h$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.2126x + 6.378 = h \quad \text{(ii)}$$

Comparing (i) and (ii)

$$0.2679x = 0.2126x + 6.378$$

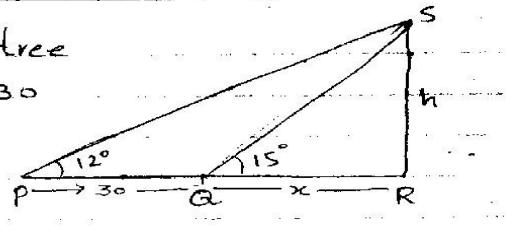
$$\Rightarrow 0.2679x - 0.2126x = 6.378$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.0553x = 6.378 \Rightarrow x = \frac{6.378}{0.0553} = 115.335$$

Putting in (i)

$$h = 0.2679(115.335)$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 30.898 \text{ m}$$



Q No. 10. Let the men be at pt A
and B. also $AC = x_1$ & $CB = x_2$

By triangle ACD

$$\frac{CD}{AC} = \tan 18^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{100}{x_1} = 0.3249$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{100}{0.3249} = x_1 \Rightarrow x_1 = 307.768$$

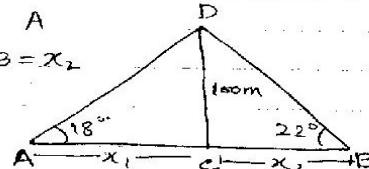
Also by triangle BDC

$$\frac{CD}{CB} = \tan 22^\circ \Rightarrow \frac{100}{x_2} = 0.4040 \Rightarrow \frac{100}{0.4040} = x_2$$

$$\Rightarrow x_2 = \frac{4040}{100} \Rightarrow x_2 = 247.50$$

∴ Distance between men = $x_1 + x_2$

$$= 307.768 + 247.50 = 555.28 \text{ m}$$



Qno.11 Let height of tower be h_1 and height of flag staff be h . Then
 $BD = h + h_1$.

From triangle ABC

$$\frac{BC}{AB} = \tan 62^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{h_1}{60} = 1.8807$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1 = (1.8807)(60) \Rightarrow h_1 = 112.844 \text{ m.}$$

Now from triangle ABD

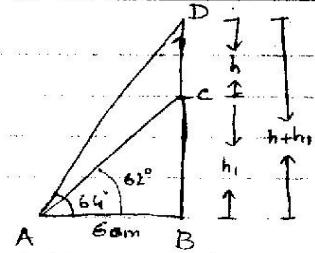
$$\frac{BD}{AB} = \tan 64^\circ \Rightarrow \frac{h+h_1}{60} = 2.0503$$

$$\Rightarrow h+h_1 = (2.0503)(60) \Rightarrow h+h_1 = 123.018$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 123.018 - h_1$$

$$= 123.018 - 112.844 \Rightarrow h_1 = 112.844$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{h = 10.174 \text{ m}}$$



Qno.12 Let α be the required angle and $BC = x$ then $AC = x+20$.

From triangle ACD

$$\frac{DC}{AC} = \tan 25^\circ$$

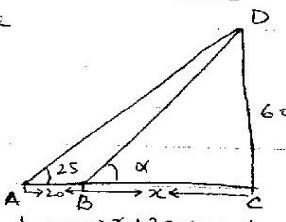
$$\Rightarrow \frac{60}{x+20} = 0.4663$$

$$\Rightarrow 60 = (0.4663)(x+20)$$

$$\Rightarrow 60 = 0.4663x + 9.326$$

$$\Rightarrow 60 - 9.326 = 0.4663x \Rightarrow 50.674 = 0.4663x$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{50.674}{0.4663} = 108.6722$$



Now from triangle BCD

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{DC}{BC} = \frac{60}{x} = \frac{60}{108.6722} = 0.552$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha = \tan^{-1}(0.552) \Rightarrow \boxed{\alpha = 28.964 = 28.54^\circ}$$

Qno.13 Let height of building $A = CA = h_1$
and height of building $B = h$

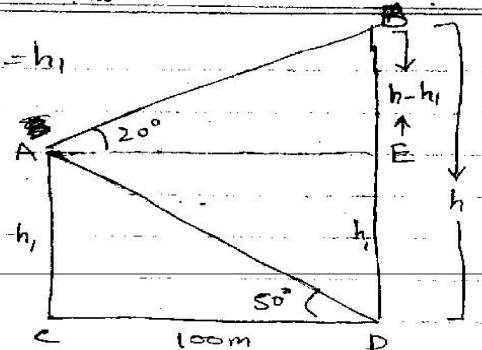
Then $EB = h - h_1$.

From triangle CDA ,

$$\frac{CA}{CD} = \tan 50^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{h_1}{100} = 1.1918$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1 = (1.1918)(100) \\ = 119.175$$



Now from triangle AEB

$$\frac{EB}{AE} = \tan 20^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{h - h_1}{100} = 0.36397 \Rightarrow h - h_1 = (0.36397)(100)$$

$$\Rightarrow h - h_1 = 36.397$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 36.397 + h_1 = 36.397 + 119.175 \quad \therefore h_1 = 119.175$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 155.572 \text{ m}$$

Qno.14

Let the required angle be α .

$$\because AB = 20 \text{ and } DA = 4$$

$$\therefore DB = 20 + 4 = 24$$

From triangle ABC ,

$$\frac{BC}{AB} = \tan 30^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{BC}{20} = 0.577$$

$$\Rightarrow BC = (0.577)(20) = 11.547$$

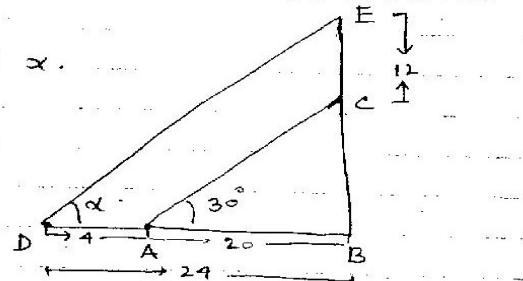
$$\therefore BE = BC + CE = 11.547 + 12 = 23.547$$

Now from triangle DBE

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{BE}{DB} = \frac{23.547}{24}$$

$$\Rightarrow \tan \alpha = 0.981 \Rightarrow \alpha = \tan^{-1}(0.981) = 44.454$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha = 44^\circ 27'$$



Q.No.15. Let height of tree be h and width of canal be x .

From triangle ABC -

$$\frac{BC}{AB} = \tan 60^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{h}{x} = 1.732$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 1.732x \quad \text{(i)}$$

From triangle DBC -

$$\frac{BC}{DB} = \tan 30^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{h}{40+x} = 0.577 \Rightarrow h = 0.577(40+x)$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 23.094 + 0.577x \quad \text{(ii)}$$

Comparing (i) & (ii)

$$1.732x = 23.094 + 0.577x$$

$$\Rightarrow 1.732x - 0.577x = 23.094$$

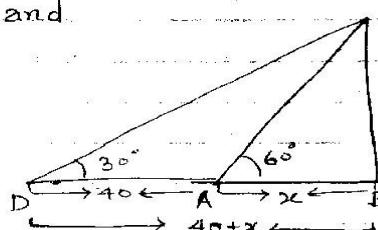
$$\Rightarrow 1.155x = 23.094 \Rightarrow x = \frac{23.094}{1.155}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{x = 19.995 \text{ m}}$$

Putting in (i)

$$h = 1.732(19.995)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{h = 34.63 \text{ m}}$$



The End